

:

- - -

:

()

Dublin Core

MARC Format for Bibliographic Data

(1)

Micro Computers

Information highway

(2)

(3)

Information Superhighway

:

5000

:

3600

Mainz

42

"

"

. 1456 1450

. . . .

1475

1610

Stereotyping

Linotype

Intertype

Photo Typing

. 1798

. 1706

1830

1877

:

.(4)

:

(Media
(6) (Hypermedia)

:

✓

✓

✓

✓

(5)

✓

✓

✓

:

Multi-

(CD-ROM)

.(7)

:

:

Dewey

Decimal Classification (DDC)

Library of Congress

Classification (LC)

:

:(8)

:

Descriptive Cataloguing

.1

:

Subject Cataloguing

.2

.(9)

()

()

Library of

Congress Subject Headings (LCSH)

Locator .2 :

.(12)

:

Documentation

(10)

()

Paul
Henri Lafontaine

1931

Otletet

Index

Indicate

(13)

:

-
-

...

.(11) "

:

-

Entry .1

-

-

....

•

•

.(14)

:

:Dublin Core

.1

:

.(15)

21

MARC21

Current

.1

:Awareness Service

Author Title :
 & Creator
 Subject & Key words
 Publisher Description
 Date Other Contributor
 Format Resource Type
 Resource Identifier
 Relation language Source
 Rights Coverage
 .(16) Management

()

MARC .2
:Format for Bibliographic Data

MARC

Machine
 Readable Cataloguing
 : (17) ()

•

•

•

.(19)

:

•

...

•

.

•

:

...

•

•

•

.

•

•

•

.(18)

Selective

.2

:Dissemination of Information

•

:

•

.1987 : / .1
.8
/ : .2
: .149 .1998
: > .3
: .< 2012/08/02
<http://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/>
: .4
.88 - 87 .2008
> .5
: .< 2012/8/22 :

. 2007 : .
.17 – 16 .13
= - :
Arabic encyclopaedia of library information and
/computer terms: English – Arabic
: .
.2369 .3. . 2001
.14
.303 – 302 . 1998 :
: . .15
: .< 2012/9/13 : >
<http://arabic-net.com/vb/showthread.php?p=484>
: .16
. 2007 : .
.286 – 283
: . .17
: .21
.5 . 2007
.18
.78 (.) . :
: .19
: .
.30 – 29 . 2004

<http://rafik4educ.yoo7.com/t4183-topic#ixzz2Ax6Euvyj>
.6
: .< 2012/07/10 : > .
<http://kenanaonline.com/users/papersproducts/posts/94889>
.7
: .< 2010/06/01 >
<http://faculty.ksu.sa/aks4lis/Documents/LIBR110/StudentProjects/Classification.ppt>
.3. . .8
. 1997 :
.21
: .9
/
. 1988 : .2. .
.8 – 7
.10
.24 . 1403 24 10
11. The ALA Glossary of Library and Information Science. Chicago: American Library Association, 1983.p. 116.
.12
/